

## Equilibrium constants for hydrolysis and associated equilibria in critical compilations

### Neptunium(V)

Equilibrium reactions	lgK at infinite dilution and $T = 298 \text{ K}$		
	Baes and Mesmer, 1976	Brown and Ekberg, 2016	Grenthe et al., 2020
$\text{NpO}_2^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{NpO}_2(\text{OH}) + \text{H}^+$	-8.85	$-10.7 \pm 0.5$	$-11.3 \pm 0.7$
$\text{NpO}_2^+ + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{NpO}_2(\text{OH})_2^- + 2 \text{H}^+$		$-22.8 \pm 0.7$	$-23.6 \pm 0.5$
$\text{NpO}_2^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{NpO}_2(\text{OH})(\text{am, fresh}) + \text{H}^+$	$\leq -4.7$	$-5.21 \pm 0.05$	$-5.3 \pm 0.2$
$\text{NpO}_2^+ + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{NpO}_2(\text{OH})(\text{am, aged}) + \text{H}^+$		$-4.53 \pm 0.06$	$-4.7 \pm 0.5$

C.F. Baes and R.E. Mesmer, *The Hydrolysis of Cations*. Wiley, New York, 1976, p. 183.

P.L. Brown and C. Ekberg, *Hydrolysis of Metal Ions*. Wiley, 2016, pp. 384–394.

I. Grenthe, X. Gaona, A.V. Plyasunov, L. Rao, W.H. Runde, B. Grambow, R.J.M. Konings, A. L. Smith and E.E. Moore, *Second Update on the Chemical Thermodynamics of Uranium, Neptunium, Plutonium, Americium and Technetium*, OECD Publishing, Paris 2020.

# Distribution diagrams

These diagrams have been computed at two Np(V) concentrations (1 mM =  $1 \times 10^{-3}$  mol L<sup>-1</sup> and 1  $\mu$ M =  $1 \times 10^{-6}$  mol L<sup>-1</sup>) with the 'best' equilibrium constants above (in green). Calculations assume  $T = 298$  K for the limiting case of zero ionic strength (*i.e.*, even neglecting plotted ions).

